

$$F(L, K) = L^{1/4}K^{1/4}$$

$$L^{LR}Q = \frac{Q^2 r^{1/2}}{w^{1/2}}$$

$$K^{LR}Q = \frac{Q^2 w^{1/2}}{r^{1/2}}$$

LTC =

$$2Q^2 w^{1/2} r^{1/2} \xrightarrow[w=r=1]{f} 2Q^2$$

LAC =

$$2Q w^{1/2} r^{1/2} \xrightarrow[w=r=1]{f} 2Q$$

LMC =

$$4Q w^{1/2} r^{1/2} \xrightarrow[w=r=1]{f} 4Q$$

Q	LTC	LAC	LMC
0	0	0	0
1	2	2	4
2	8	4	8
3	18	6	12
4	32	8	16

$$F(L, K) = L^{1/2}K^{1/2}$$

$$L^{LR}Q = \frac{Q r^{1/2}}{w^{1/2}}$$

$$K^{LR}Q = \frac{Q w^{1/2}}{r^{1/2}}$$

LTC =

$$2Q w^{1/2} r^{1/2} \xrightarrow[w=r=1]{f} 2Q$$

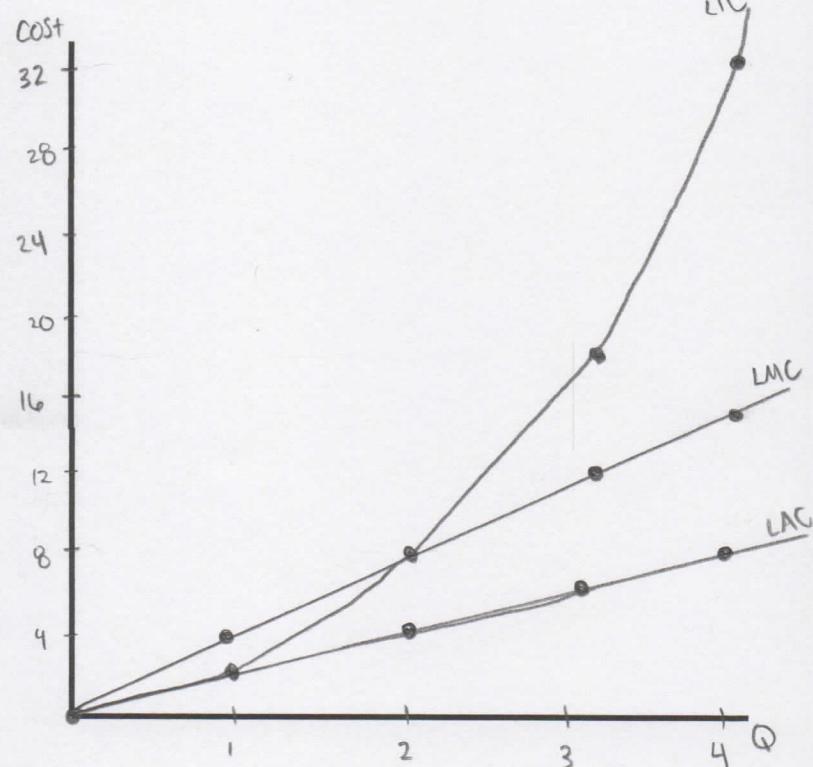
LAC =

$$2w^{1/2} r^{1/2} \xrightarrow[w=r=1]{f} 2$$

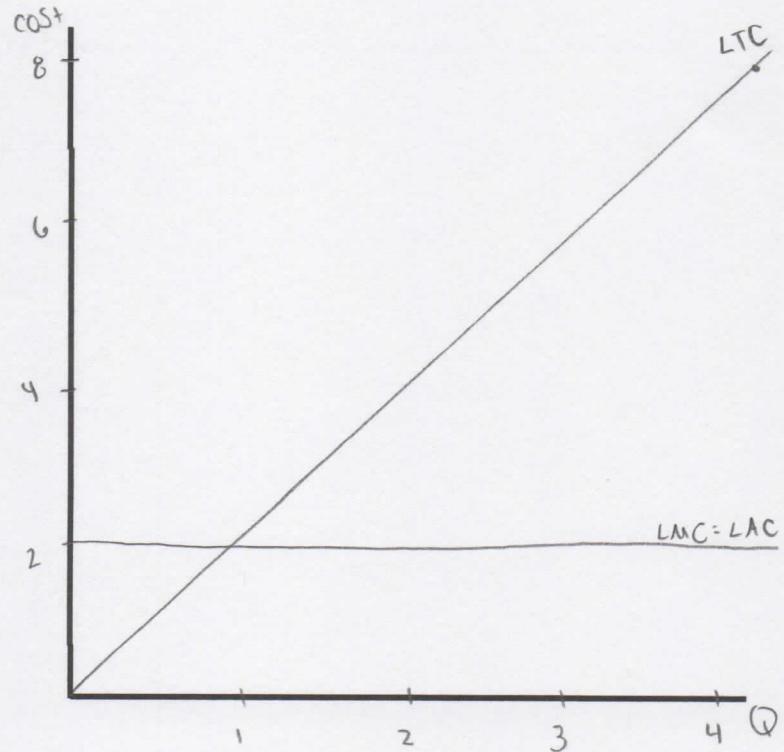
LMC =

$$2w^{1/2} r^{1/2} \xrightarrow[w=r=1]{f} 2$$

Returns to scale: Decreasing



Returns to scale: Constant



$$F(L, K) = LK$$

$$L^{LRQ} = \frac{Q^{\frac{1}{2}} r^{\frac{1}{2}}}{w^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$K^{LRQ} = \frac{Q^{\frac{1}{2}} w^{\frac{1}{2}}}{r^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$LTC = 2Q^{\frac{1}{2}} w^{\frac{1}{2}} r^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

if $w=r=1$

$$2Q^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$LAC = \frac{2w^{\frac{1}{2}} r^{\frac{1}{2}}}{Q^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

if $w=r=1$

$$\frac{2}{Q^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

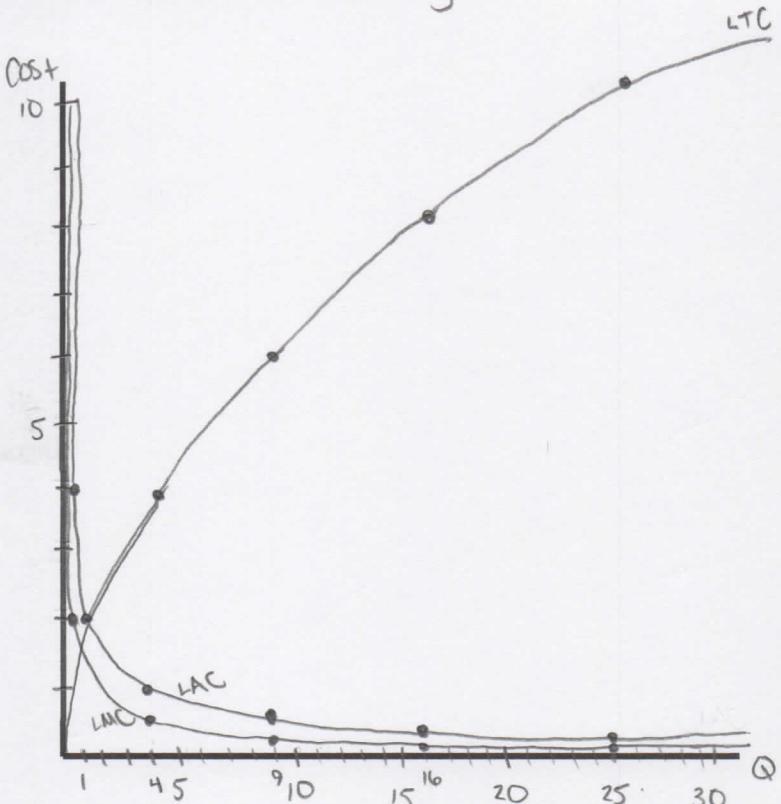
$$LMC = \frac{w^{\frac{1}{2}} r^{\frac{1}{2}}}{Q^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

if $w=r=1$

$$\frac{1}{Q^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

Q	LTC	LAC	LMC
1	2	2	1
4	4	1	$\frac{1}{2}$
9	6	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
16	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
25	10	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
$\frac{1}{4}$	4	2	

Returns to scale: Increasing



	Decreasing R.T.S	Increasing R.T.S	Constant R.T.S
Long run total cost	$Q \uparrow \rightarrow LTC \uparrow$ $@ \uparrow$ rate	$Q \uparrow \rightarrow LTC \uparrow$ $@ \downarrow$ rate	$Q \uparrow \rightarrow LTC \uparrow$ $@ - \text{rate}$ (linear)
Long run marginal cost	$LMC > LAC$	$LMC < LAC$	$LMC = LAC$
Long run average cost	$Q \uparrow \rightarrow LAC \uparrow$	$Q \uparrow \rightarrow LAC \downarrow$	$Q \uparrow \rightarrow LAC -$

Short Run Cost Curves

$$STC = \omega L_Q^{SR} + r \bar{K}$$

$$SAC = \frac{STC}{Q}$$

$$SMC = \frac{\partial STC}{\partial Q}$$

$$SVC = \omega L_Q^{SR}$$

$$SAVC = \frac{\omega L_Q^{SR}}{Q}$$

$$SFC = r \bar{K}$$

$$SAFC = \frac{r \bar{K}}{Q}$$

Long Run Cost Curves

$$LTC = \omega L_Q^{LR} + r K_Q^{LR}$$

$$LAC = \frac{LAC}{Q}$$

$$LMC = \frac{\partial LTC}{\partial Q}$$